

Contents

Europe Highlights	4	Graz	88
		Klagenfurt	91
Destination Europe	20	SALZBURG	91
		AROUND SALZBURG	95
		Werfen	95
Getting Started	25	SALZKAMMERGUT	95
		Hellbrunn	95
		Hallstatt	95
Itineraries	31	TIROL	96
		Innsbruck	96
		Kitzbühel	99
Snapshot	36	Lienz	100
		Hohe Tauern National Park	100
A Year in Europe	45	VORARLBERG	100
		AUSTRIA DIRECTORY	101
Albania	50	Belarus	103
TRANSPORT	53	TRANSPORT	105
TIRANA	54	MINSK	105
CENTRAL ALBANIA	58	BREST	109
Kruja	58	BELARUS DIRECTORY	110
Durrës	58		
Apollonia	58	Belgium	112
Berat	59	TRANSPORT	115
SOUTHERN ALBANIA	59	BRUSSELS	116
Dhërmi & Drymades	59	AROUND BRUSSELS	120
Beaches	59	Waterloo	120
Saranda	59	FLANDERS	120
ALBANIA DIRECTORY	60	Antwerp	120
		Ghent (Gent, Gand)	124
Andorra	62	Bruges (Brugge)	126
TRANSPORT	64	Ypres (Ieper)	128
ANDORRA LA VELLA	64	WALLONIA	129
AROUND ANDORRA	66	Liège (Luik)	129
Canillo & Soldeu	68	Around Liège	130
Ordino & Aroun	68	Namur (Namen)	130
Arinsal & Pal	69	Rochefort & Han-sur-Lesse	131
Sant Julià de Lòria	69	Bastogne (Bastenaken)	131
ANDORRA DIRECTORY	69	BELGIUM DIRECTORY	132
Austria	71	Bosnia & Hercegovina	134
TRANSPORT	74	TRANSPORT	136
VIENNA	76	SARAJEVO	137
THE DANUBE VALLEY	86	AROUND BOSNIA & HERCEGOVINA	143
Krems an der Donau	87	Jajce	143
Melk	87	Mostar	144
Linz	87	Around Mostar	146
THE SOUTH	88	BOSNIA & HERCEGOVINA DIRECTORY	147

Britain	149	Glasgow	218	NORTH CYPRUS	279
TRANSPORT	154	CENTRAL & EASTERN SCOTLAND	221	Lefkoşa (North Nicosia)	279
LONDON	159	Stirling	221	Girne (Kyrenia)	280
AROUND LONDON	179	St Andrews	221	Around North Cyprus	280
Windsor & Eton	179	WESTERN & NORTHERN SCOTLAND	222	CYPRUS DIRECTORY	281
SOUTHEAST ENGLAND	179	Loch Lomond	222		
Canterbury	179	Oban	222		
Dover	180	Isle of Mull	223	Czech Republic	283
Brighton	181	Fort William	223	TRANSPORT	284
Portsmouth	183	Isle of Skye	224	PRAGUE	287
Winchester	184	Inverness	224	AROUND PRAGUE	296
SOUTHWEST ENGLAND	185	John O'Groats	225	Karlštejn	296
Salisbury	185	BRITAIN DIRECTORY	225	Kutná Hora	296
Stonehenge	186			BOHEMIA	297
Avebury	186			Karlovy Vary	297
Bath	187			Plzeň	298
Bristol	189			České Budějovice	299
Glastonbury	191			Český Krumlov	300
Exmoor National Park	191	Bulgaria	229	MORAVIA	302
Dartmoor National Park	191	TRANSPORT	231	Brno	302
Newquay	192	SOFIA	233	Telč	303
St Ives	192	SOUTHERN BULGARIA	238	CZECH REPUBLIC DIRECTORY	303
Penzance	193	Rila Monastery	238		
Land's End	193	Plovdiv	238		
CENTRAL ENGLAND	193	CENTRAL BULGARIA	240		
Oxford	193	Veliko Târnovo	240	Denmark	306
The Cotswolds	196	BLACK SEA COAST	243	TRANSPORT	309
Stratford-Upon-Avon	197	Varna	243	COPENHAGEN	311
Peak District National Park	198	North Coast	246	ZEALAND	318
EASTERN ENGLAND	198	Nesebâr	246	Helsingør (Elsinore)	318
Cambridge	198	Burgas	246	Roskilde	318
NORTHWEST ENGLAND	200	South Coast	247	BORNHOLM	319
Manchester	200	BULGARIA DIRECTORY	247	FUNEN	320
Liverpool	202			Odense	320
Lake District National Park	203	Croatia	249	JUTLAND	321
NORTHEAST ENGLAND	204	TRANSPORT	253	Århus	321
York	204	ZAGREB	254	Aalborg	324
Durham	207	ISTRIA (ISTRA)	260	Frederikshavn	325
Newcastle-Upon-Tyne	207	Pula	260	Skagen	325
Hadrian's Wall	209	DALMATIA (DALMACIJA)	261	Hirtshals	326
CARDIFF	209	Split (Spalato)	261	Ribe	326
SOUTHERN & WESTERN WALES	211	Hvar Island	263	DENMARK DIRECTORY	326
Brecon Beacons National Park	211	Korčula Island	264		
Brecon	211	Dubrovnik	266	Estonia	329
Pembrokeshire Coast National Park	213	CROATIA DIRECTORY	269	TRANSPORT	331
St Davids	213			TALLINN	332
Fishguard	213	Cyprus	272	AROUND TALLINN	339
NORTHERN WALES	213	TRANSPORT	274	Lahemaa National Park	339
Snowdonia National Park	213	REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS	275	SOUTHEASTERN ESTONIA	339
EDINBURGH & GLASGOW	214	Lefkosia (South Nicosia)	275	Tartu	339
Edinburgh	214	Larnaka	277	SOUTHWESTERN ESTONIA	342
		Lemesos (Limassol)	277	Pärnu	342
		Troodos Massif	278	ESTONIA DIRECTORY	343
		Pafos	278		
		Polis	279		

Finland 345

TRANSPORT	348
HELSINKI	350
AROUND HELSINKI	358
Porvoo	358
SOUTHWESTERN FINLAND	358
Turku	358
Tampere	360
ÅLAND	361
Mariehamn	361
The Islands	362
SOUTHEASTERN FINLAND	362
Savonlinna	362
Kuopio	363
NORTHERN FINLAND	364
Oulu	364
Rovaniemi	366
Inari	367
FINLAND DIRECTORY	367

France 370

TRANSPORT	374
PARIS	376
AROUND PARIS	396
Versailles	396
Chartres	396
FAR NORTHERN FRANCE	397
Lille	397
Calais	398
NORMANDY	399
Rouen	399
Bayeux	400
Mont St-Michel	401
BRITTANY	402
Quimper	402
St-Malo	403
ALSACE & LORRAINE	404
Strasbourg	404
LOIRE VALLEY	408
Blois	408
Around Blois	409
Tours	410
Around Tours	411
Amboise	412
BURGUNDY & THE RHÔNE VALLEY	413
Dijon	413
Beaune	414
Lyon	415
FRENCH ALPS	419
Chamonix	419
DORDOGNE & QUERCY	420
Sarlat-la-Canéda	420

ATLANTIC COAST & FRENCH BASQUE COUNTRY

Bordeaux	421
Biarritz	423
Lourdes	424
LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON	425
Carcassonne	425
Nîmes	425
Pont du Gard	426
Toulouse	426
PROVENCE	428
Marseille	428
Aix-en-Provence	431
Avignon	431
CÔTE D'AZUR & MONACO	434
Nice	434
Cannes	438
Monaco	439
CORSICA	440
Ajaccio	440
Bonifacio	441
Bastia	442
FRANCE DIRECTORY	443

Germany 447

TRANSPORT	450
BERLIN	452
AROUND BERLIN	463
Potsdam	463
Sachsenhausen	
Concentration Camp	464
EASTERN GERMANY	465
Dresden	465
Around Dresden	467
Leipzig	467
Erfurt	469
Around Erfurt	470
Weimar & Around	470
BAVARIA	472
Munich	472
Romantic Road	478
Würzburg	478
Bamberg	479
Rothenburg ob der Tauber	480
Nuremberg	480
Regensburg	481
Füssen	482
BAVARIAN ALPS	482
Berchtesgaden	482
BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	483
Stuttgart	483
Around Stuttgart	485
Heidelberg	485

Black Forest	486
Freiburg	488
LAKE CONSTANCE	489
WESTERN GERMANY	490
Moselle Valley	490
Trier	491
Rhine Valley – Koblenz to Mainz	491
Frankfurt-am-Main	492
Cologne	496
Bonn	499
Düsseldorf	499
Aachen	500
LOWER SAXONY	502
Hanover	502
Around Hanover	503
BREMEN	504
NORTHERN GERMANY	505
Hamburg	506
Lübeck	511
GERMANY DIRECTORY	512

Greece 517

TRANSPORT	519
ATHENS	524
AROUND ATHENS	531
Piraeus	531
THE PELOPONNESE	532
Patra	532
Corinth	532
Nafplio	533
Mycenae	533
Sparta	533
Mystras	533
Gefyra & Monemvasia	534
Gythio	534
The Mani	534
Olympia	535
NORTHERN GREECE	535
Thessaloniki	535
Mt Olympus	537
Meteora	537
Ioannina	538
Zagorohoria & Vikos Gorge	538
Igoumenitsa	538
SARONIC GULF ISLANDS	539
Aegina	539
Hydra	539
Spetses	539
CYCLADES	540
Mykonos	540
Paros	541
Naxos	542
Ios	543

Santorini (Thira)	544
CRETE	546
Iraklio	546
Knossos	547
Rethymno	547
Hania	548
Samaria Gorge	549
DODECANESE	550
Rhodes	550
Kos	551
Patmos	552
NORTHEASTERN AEGEAN ISLANDS	553
Samos	553
Lesvos (Mytilini)	553
SPORADES	555
Skiathos	555
Skopelos	555
Alonnisos	556
IONIAN ISLANDS	556
Corfu	556
Kefallonia	557
GREECE DIRECTORY	557

Hungary 560

TRANSPORT	563
BUDAPEST	564
AROUND BUDAPEST	573
Szentendre	573
Visegrád	574
Esztergom	574
WESTERN HUNGARY	574
Sopron	574
Keszthely	575
Siófok	575
SOUTHERN HUNGARY	576
Pécs	576
GREAT PLAIN	577
Kecskemét	577
Szeged	578
NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY	578
Eger	578
HUNGARY DIRECTORY	579

Iceland 581

TRANSPORT	583
REYKJAVÍK	584
AROUND REYKJAVÍK	591
Blue Lagoon (Bláa Lónið)	591
The Golden Circle	592
Þórsník	592
ICELAND DIRECTORY	592

Ireland 594

TRANSPORT	598
DUBLIN	599
AROUND DUBLIN	609
Brú na Bóinne	609
SOUTHEASTERN IRELAND	609
Kilkenny	609
SOUTHWESTERN IRELAND	610
Cork	610
Around Cork	613
Killarney	614
The Ring of Kerry	615
THE WEST COAST	615
The Burren	615
Galway	616
Aran Islands	618
NORTHWESTERN IRELAND	619
Sligo	619
Bundoran	620
NORTHERN IRELAND	620
Belfast	620
The Causeway Coast	625
Derry	625
IRELAND DIRECTORY	627

Italy 630

TRANSPORT	634
ROME	636
AROUND ROME	654
Ostia Antica	654
Tivoli	654
Tarquinia	655
Cerveteri	655
NORTHERN ITALY	655
Genoa	655
Cinque Terre	657
Turín	658
Milan	659
Verona	662
Padua	664
Venice	665
Ferrara	673
Bologna	674
Ravenna	676
THE DOLOMITES	676
Canazei	677
Val Gardena	677
San Martino di Castrozza	677
CENTRAL ITALY	677
Florence	677
Pisa	684
Siena	685
Lucca	687
Perugia	688

Assisi	689
Urbino	690
SOUTHERN ITALY	690
Naples	690
Pompeii	695
Capri	696
Sorrento	697
Amalfi Coast	697
Matera	698
Bari	699
Lecce	699
SICILY	700
Getting There & Away	700
Palermo	700
Aeolian Islands	702
Taormina	703
Mt Etna	704
Syracuse	704
Agrigento	705
SARDINIA	705
Getting There & Away	706
Cagliari	706
Alghero	707
ITALY DIRECTORY	708

Kosovo 712

TRANSPORT	713
PRISTINA	714
AROUND PRISTINA	716
Peja (Peć)	716
Prizren	716
KOSOVO DIRECTORY	716

Latvia 717

TRANSPORT	719
RĪGA	720
AROUND RĪGA	727
Jūrmala	727
WESTERN LATVIA	727
EASTERN LATVIA	728
Sigulda	728
LATVIA DIRECTORY	729

Liechtenstein 731

TRANSPORT	732
VADUZ	732
AROUND VADUZ	734
Malbun	735

Lithuania 736

TRANSPORT	737
VILNIUS	740

AROUND VILNIUS	747
Paneriai	747
Trakai	747
CENTRAL LITHUANIA	748
Kaunas	748
Šiauliai	749
WESTERN LITHUANIA	749
Klaipėda	749
Curonian Spit	749
LITHUANIA DIRECTORY	750

Luxembourg 752

TRANSPORT	754
LUXEMBOURG CITY	754
AROUND LUXEMBOURG	758
Vianden	758
Clervaux	758
Château de Bourscheid	759
Echternach	759
Diekirch	759
LUXEMBOURG DIRECTORY	760

Macedonia 761

TRANSPORT	763
SKOPJE	764
WESTERN MACEDONIA	767
Ohrid	767
Bitola	770
MACEDONIA DIRECTORY	771

Malta 773

TRANSPORT	775
VALLETTA	776
AROUND MALTA	778
Sliema, St Julian's & Paceville	778
Mdina & Rabat	781
GOZO	781
Victoria (Rabat)	781
Marsalforn	781
Xagħra	782
COMINO	782
MALTA DIRECTORY	782

Moldova 785

TRANSPORT	788
CHIȘINĂU	788
AROUND CHIȘINĂU	792
Cricova	792
Mileștii Mici	793
Cojușna	793
Orheiul Vechi	793

TRANSDNIESTR	793
Tiraspol	793
MOLDOVA DIRECTORY	794

Montenegro 797

TRANSPORT	799
COASTAL MONTENEGRO	800
Kotor	800
Budva	802
Bar	802
Ulcinj	803
CENTRAL MONTENEGRO	803
Cetinje	803
Durmitor National Park	804
MONTENEGRO DIRECTORY	805

Morocco 807

TRANSPORT	810
MEDITERRANEAN COAST & THE RIF	811
Tangier	811
Ceuta	814
Chefchaouen	815
ATLANTIC COAST	816
Casablanca	816
Rabat	819
Essaouira	820
IMPERIAL CITIES	821
Fez	821
Meknès	826
Around Meknès	827
Marrakesh	827
HIGH ATLAS MOUNTAINS & DESERT	832
High Atlas	832
Drâa Valley	833
MOROCCO DIRECTORY	833

The Netherlands 837

TRANSPORT	839
AMSTERDAM	841
RANDSTAD	848
Leiden	848
Den Haag (The Hague)	849
Delft	850
Rotterdam	851
Utrecht City	854
NORTHERN NETHERLANDS	855
Groningen City	855
Texel	856
SOUTHERN NETHERLANDS	856

Maastricht	856
THE NETHERLANDS DIRECTORY	857

Norway 861

TRANSPORT	864
OSLO	866
SOUTHERN NORWAY	875
Stavanger & Around	875
Kristiansand	876
BERGEN & THE WESTERN FJORDS	877
Oslo to Bergen	877
Bergen	877
Sognefjorden	881
Åndalsnes	882
Ålesund	882
NORTHERN NORWAY	883
Røros	883
Trondheim	883
Bodø	885
Lofoten	885
Tromsø	886
Nordkapp	887
NORWAY DIRECTORY	887

Poland 891

TRANSPORT	893
WARSAW (WARSZAWA)	895
MAŁOPOLSKA	901
Kraków	901
Oświęcim	905
Lublin	906
Zamość	907
CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS	908
Zakopane	908
Tatra Mountains	909
SILESIA (ŚLĄSK)	909
Wrocław	909
WIELKOPOLSKA	912
Poznań	912
POMERANIA (POMORZE)	913
Gdańsk	913
Toruń	916
WARMIA & MASURIA	918
Great Masurian Lakes	918
POLAND DIRECTORY	919

Portugal 921

TRANSPORT	924
LISBON	925
AROUND LISBON	935

Sintra	935	VOJVODINA	1007	BALEARIC ISLANDS	1080
Cascais	936	Novi Sad	1007	Getting There & Away	1080
Setúbal	936	Subotica	1008	Mallorca	1082
THE ALGARVE	937	SERBIA DIRECTORY	1009	Ibiza	1083
Faro	937			Formentera	1084
Tavira	938			Menorca	1085
Lagos	938	Slovakia	1011	VALENCIA & MURCIA	1086
Silves	939	TRANSPORT	1013	Valencia	1086
Sagres	939	BRATISLAVA	1015	Alicante	1087
CENTRAL PORTUGAL	939	WESTERN & CENTRAL SLOVAKIA	1019	Murcia	1088
Évora	940	Trenčín	1019	ANDALUCÍA	1088
Monsaraz	941	Malá Fatra National Park	1020	Seville	1088
Óbidos	941	EASTERN SLOVAKIA	1020	Córdoba	1092
Nazaré & Around	942	High Tatras	1020	Granada	1094
Tomar	942	Belá Tatras	1022	Costa de Almería	1098
Coimbra	942	Poprad	1022	Málaga	1099
Luso & the Buçaco		Levoča	1022	Algeciras	1100
Forest	943	Spišské Podhradie	1023	Cádiz	1100
Serra da Estrela	944	Košice	1023	Tarifa	1101
NORTHERN PORTUGAL	944	Bardejov	1024	GIBRALTAR	1102
Porto	944	SLOVAKIA DIRECTORY	1024	EXTREMADURA	1103
Along the Douro	948			Trujillo	1103
Viana do Castelo	949	Slovenia	1027	Cáceres	1103
Braga	949	TRANSPORT	1028	Mérida	1104
Parque Nacional da Peneda-Gerês	950	LJUBLJANA	1031	ARAGÓN, BASQUE COUNTRY & NAVARRA	1105
PORTUGAL DIRECTORY	951	JULIAN ALPS	1037	Aragón	1105
		Bled	1037	Basque Country	1106
Romania	953	Bohinj	1039	Navarra	1109
TRANSPORT	956	SOČA VALLEY	1040	CANTABRIA, ASTURIAS & GALICIA	1110
BUCHAREST	957	Bovec	1040	Santander	1110
TRANSYLVANIA	963	KARST & COAST	1040	Around Santander	1111
Sinaia	963	Postojna & Škocjan Caves	1040	Santiago de Compostela	1111
Braşov	964	Koper	1041	SPAIN DIRECTORY	1112
Bran & Râşnov	967	Piran	1042		
Sighişoara	967	SLOVENIA DIRECTORY	1043		
Sibiu	968			Sweden	1116
Cluj-Napoca	969	Spain	1046	TRANSPORT	1119
CRIŞANA & BANAT	971	TRANSPORT	1049	STOCKHOLM	1123
Timişoara	971	MADRID	1051	AROUND STOCKHOLM	1134
ROMANIA DIRECTORY	972	CASTILLA Y LEÓN	1062	Stockholm Archipelago	1134
		Ávila	1062	Uppsala	1135
Russia	975	Salamanca	1063	GOTLAND	1135
TRANSPORT	978	Segovia	1065	Visby	1136
MOSCOW	979	León	1066	SOUTHERN SWEDEN	1136
ST PETERSBURG	986	Burgos	1066	Malmö	1136
KALININGRAD REGION	992	CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	1067	Lund	1139
Kaliningrad	992	Toledo	1067	Helsingborg	1139
RUSSIA DIRECTORY	995	Cuenca	1069	Göteborg (Gothenburg)	1140
		CATALONIA	1069	NORTHERN SWEDEN	1144
Serbia	998	Barcelona	1069	Östersund	1144
TRANSPORT	1000	Girona	1079	Umeå	1144
BELGRADE	1001	Figueres	1079	Kiruna	1144
		Tarragona	1080	SWEDEN DIRECTORY	1145

Switzerland	1148	AEGEAN COAST	1187	Kars	1201
LAKE GENEVA REGION	1152	Gallipoli (Gelibolu)	1187	TURKEY DIRECTORY	1201
Geneva	1152	Çanakkale	1188		
Lausanne	1156	Troy	1188	Ukraine	1204
Montreux	1157	Bergama	1188	TRANSPORT	1205
FRIBOURG, NEUCHÂTEL & THE JURA	1157	İzmir	1189	KYIV	1206
VALAIS	1158	Selçuk	1189	LVIV	1211
Zermatt	1158	Kuşadası	1190	UKRAINE DIRECTORY	1212
BERN	1159	Bodrum	1191		
TICINO	1162	MEDITERRANEAN COAST	1192	Europe Directory	1214
Locarno	1162	Marmaris	1192		
Lugano	1162	Dalyan	1193	Transport	1232
GRAUBÜNDEN	1163	Fethiye	1193		
St Moritz	1163	Patara	1194	Health	1246
Flims-Laax	1163	Kaş	1194		
ZÜRICH	1163	Olympos	1195	Language	1251
CENTRAL SWITZERLAND & BERNER OBERLAND	1167	Antalya	1195		
Lucerne	1167	CENTRAL ANATOLIA	1196	The Authors	1287
Interlaken	1168	Ankara	1196		
Jungfrau Region	1169	Konya	1197	Behind the Scenes	1294
NORTHERN SWITZERLAND	1171	CAPPADOCIA	1198		
Basel	1171	Göreme	1198	Index	1304
SWITZERLAND DIRECTORY	1172	Ihlara Valley	1199		
		Kayseri	1200		
Turkey	1174	EASTERN TURKEY	1200		
TRANSPORT	1177	Mt Nemrut			
İSTANBUL	1179	National Park	1200		
		Van	1200		

© Lonely Planet Publications. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'